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Meetings have been held each month since the October meeting and reports of the various lines of activity and research of the members have been given in order to better acquaint the membership with the lines of work of its own personnel. An open meeting and visits to various schools and institutions in which the members are now employed are planned for the remaining months before summer.

The 100% Membership Campaign could not be launched actively before the present time as it has taken considerable time to get together the complete list of men in southern California. Now that

these records are available Alumnus Epsilon will do her share in putting over the membership drive.

B. W. HOWARD,
Corresponding Secretary.

THE ST. LOUIS GROUP

All alumni actively interested in the problems of study during the year are invited to the monthly meetings and those having the inclination and the opportunity to attend find association in the meetings of the group to be most pleasant and profitable. We have selected as our problem of study for this year "The Provision in the St. Louis School System for Supernormal Children."

F. L. WILEY.

Constitution and By-Laws *of the* Phi Delta Kappa Fraternity

as Amended at the Eighth Meeting of the National Council at Chicago, Illinois, July 2, 1920, and Ratified by two-thirds of the Active Chapters.

CONSTITUTION

Article I. Name

The name of this organization shall be "Phi Delta Kappa."

Article II. Nature and Purpose

Section 1. Nature

Phi Delta Kappa shall be a professional education fraternity. In its nature it shall present three aspects: namely, the professional, the fraternal and the honorary.

Section 2. Purpose

It shall be the purpose of this Fraternity to support the highest educational ideals and to encourage an unswerving allegiance to those principles underlying American public education. Phi Delta Kappa shall exist for the mutual help of men of sound moral character and of recognized professional training and ability who are engaged in the scientific study of education. In emphasizing the nobility and dignity of effort in this great social activity and in conformity with the three aspects, professional, fraternal and honorary, Phi Delta Kappa shall endeavor to make three ideals dynamic in itself as

an organization and in the professional lives of its members: Research both in and out of the universities so that problems may be understood and difficulties scientifically solved; Service as an expression of the unselfish desire to render the results of training of real benefit to humanity; and Leadership as an encouragement of constant professional growth so that individual fitness for larger service may result. Phi Delta Kappa shall constantly endeavor by every worthy means at its disposal to create and foster fellowship and true fraternalism within its ranks.

Article III. National Officers

Section 1. Titles

The National Officers of this Fraternity shall consist of a President, Vice-President, Secretary, Treasurer and Historian. These officers shall be elected at each regular Council meeting and shall serve until their successors have been elected and qualified.

Section 2. Eligibility

Any member of the Fraternity in good standing shall be eligible to hold office.

Section 3. Duties of the President

It shall be the duty of the President to preside at all regular and special Council meetings; to appoint all committees not otherwise provided for; to see that all rules and regulations of the Council are executed; to appoint, subject to the approval of the Executive Committee, five or more District Deputies whose duties are hereinafter described in Section 9 of this article; and to perform such other duties as pertain to this office. He shall exercise general supervision over the Fraternity.

Section 4. Duties of the Vice-President

The Vice-President shall serve in the absence or disability of the President and shall perform such other duties as may be assigned to him.

Section 5. Duties of the Secretary

Subsection A. General Duties. It shall be the duty of the Secretary to keep an exact record of all proceedings of the Council and to transmit a copy of the same to each Chapter as soon after each Council meeting as possible. He shall receive petitions for new Chapters and shall forward the same to the members of the Executive Committee for their action thereon. He shall issue to all members of the Fraternity a certificate of membership which shall be countersigned by the President and Secretary of the local Chapter. He shall attend to all correspondence incident to the work of the Fraternity and perform such other duties as pertain to the work of this office.

Subsection B. Records and Reports. It shall be his duty to receive and keep on file all reports pertaining to the historical record of the Fraternity and its individual members and shall furnish such records or copies thereof as may be required by the Historian in the compilation of the historical report demanded of this latter officer. He shall use uniform record blanks adopted by the Executive Committee and shall require the Chapters to furnish at stated times the information requested in these record blanks, such information to be published in the form of a directory at the discretion of the Executive Committee and sold to the members of the Fraternity. He shall keep

on file a list of all past and present members of the Fraternity and shall be at all times responsible for the maintenance of a complete record of all matters pertaining to this office.

Subsection C. Collect Moneys. It shall be the duty of the Secretary to receive and collect all moneys due the Fraternity and to transfer the same into the hands of the Treasurer monthly, taking a receipt from that officer for all moneys so transferred.

Subsection D. Managing Editor of National Magazine. The Secretary shall act as the Managing Editor of the National Magazine, drawing upon the Treasurer for the necessary funds for that specific purpose. He shall keep an exact record of all receipts and expenditures in connection therewith and submit an itemized report of the same with vouchers to each Council meeting or to the Executive Committee upon its demand.

Subsection E. Bond. He shall, as Secretary and Managing Editor of the National Magazine, furnish a satisfactory bond to the Executive Committee in the sum of Three Thousand Dollars (\$3,000.00), the cost of furnishing such bond to be borne by the Fraternity.

Section 6. Honorarium of the Secretary

The Secretary shall receive an honorarium of Two Hundred Dollars (\$200.00) per year.

Section 7. Duties of the Treasurer

Subsection A. Duties. It shall be the duty of the Treasurer to act as the custodian of all funds transmitted to him by the Secretary and of all other moneys received from any other source. He shall disburse the same on order of the Council or the Executive Committee upon receipt of a duly executed order. He shall keep an exact record of all receipts and expenditures and submit an itemized report of the same with vouchers to each Council meeting or to the Executive Committee upon its demand.

Subsection B. Bond. The Treasurer shall furnish a satisfactory bond to the Executive Committee in the sum of Three Thousand Dollars (\$3,000.00), the cost of furnishing such bond to be borne by the Fraternity.

Section 8. Duties of the Historian

It shall be the duty of the Historian to compile a history of the Fraternity and to make such necessary corrections or additions thereto as shall make it a true historical record and interpretation of the activities and ideals of Phi Delta Kappa. For this purpose he shall make full use of the historical data and related statistics to be found in the office of the National Secretary.

Section 9. District Deputies

Subsection A. Qualifications. District Deputies may be active or associate members of Phi Delta Kappa.

Subsection B. Appointment and Tenure of Office. District Deputies shall be appointed by the President subject to the approval of the Executive Committee, to serve and further the interests of the Fraternity in the districts defined by the President. Each Deputy shall be a resident of the district to which he is appointed, removal from said district being equivalent to resignation from the office and requiring the appointment of a successor.

Subsection C. Duties. The District Deputies shall nominate local correspondents in each community within their district who are members of Phi Delta Kappa, and shall act as correlating agents in the interchange of district information and as forwarding agents in furnishing information to the National Secretary of such matters as are of general interest to the Fraternity, or which should be made a matter of record in the office of the Secretary. They shall also encourage the formation of alumni chapters within their respective districts and shall act as local advisory agents of the Executive Committee.

Section 10. Term of Office

The term of office of all officers named in the preceding sections of this Article shall be from the first day of the next calendar month after the adjournment of a regular Council meeting until the first day of the first calendar month after the adjournment of the next regular Council meeting, except that the term of office of the Historian shall extend over two consecutive periods.

Article IV. Executive Committee**Section 1. Composition**

The Executive Committee shall consist of the National officers.

Section 2. Duties of Executive Committee

Subsection A. General Duties. In addition to the duties specifically enumerated herein, the Executive Committee shall have power to authorize expenditures within limits to be fixed by the Council and generally to determine upon all matters of procedure between Council meetings. The Executive Committee shall pass upon petitions for new Chapters before submitting the same to the Chapters for their vote. It shall also pass upon Chapter Constitutions and By-Laws, and shall approve the election of honorary members by the Chapters.

Subsection B. Authorize Secretarial Expenditures. It shall have power to authorize necessary expenditures by the Secretary to defray the cost of clerical help and other legitimate expenses incurred in the performance of his duties as Secretary and as Managing Editor of the National Magazine.

Section 3. Vacancies

Vacancies in the National offices shall be filled by the Executive Committee until the next Council meeting.

Section 4. Expenses

The necessary expenses of the Executive Committee, and one half ($\frac{1}{2}$) of the expenses of the next biennial Council meeting (including the traveling expenses of the National officers and first class lower berth Pullman fare of the officers and delegates) shall be estimated in the month of August of each fiscal year and apportioned among the several Chapters upon the basis of their active membership during the preceding fiscal year, unless sufficient funds are available without levying such assessment.

Section 5. Key

Under general regulations adopted by the Council, the Executive Committee shall confer the key of distinction on members of the Fraternity as hereinafter provided.

Article V. The National Council

Section 1. Composition

The National Council shall be composed of the National officers and one delegate from each active and alumni Chapter, elected by the members thereof, who shall, in the case of an active Chapter, be a student member of the Chapter which he represents.

Section 2. How and When Elected

A delegate to the National Council shall be elected at any stated and regular meeting of a Chapter by the members thereof. Such delegate shall, when elected and prior to the announcement of the National Council, file with the National Secretary his credentials of election.

Section 3. Term of Service

The term of service of the above mentioned delegates shall be for two years from the time of election, or until their successors have been elected and have qualified.

Section 4. Duties of the National Council

The National Council shall have power of legislation for the Fraternity, except as hereinafter limited. It shall adopt and prescribe a uniform ritualistic work for the Fraternity.

Section 5. Meetings of the National Council

A regular meeting of the National Council shall be held biennially at such time and place as shall be decided by each Council.

Section 6. Special Council Meetings

Special Council meetings shall be called by the President upon the written demand of two-thirds of the Chapters. Each Chapter shall be given sixty days' notice of such meeting, together with an announcement of the special business to be transacted in such meetings.

Section 7. Quorum

Delegates from a majority of the active Chapters in good standing shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business at a Council meeting. Fulfillment of the requirements of the Constitution and By-Laws shall constitute good standing.

Article VI. Organization and Establishment of Chapters

Section 1. Active Chapters

Subsection A. Where and How Established. Active Chapters may be organized and established at any institution on the list of American Association of Universities that maintains a college or school of education, or at any equivalent institution, upon petition of ten or more petitioners, who shall, at the time of their petition, meet with such qualifications for membership as are set forth in Article VII, Sections 1 and 2 of this Constitution; provided, however, that such petition is approved according to Article VI, Section 1, Subsection B of this Constitution.

Subsection B. Petitions for Establishment. A petition for the establishment of a new Chapter, accompanied by the charter fee, shall be presented to the Executive Committee. The petition shall be on the printed form prescribed by the Council and shall be referred to the individual Chapters with the registered approval or disapproval of the Executive Committee. A majority vote of all members present at a regular meeting of the Chapter shall be required for the approval of the Chapter. The action of the individual Chapters shall prevail, and if approved by a two-thirds vote of all active Chapters, a charter signed by the members of the Executive Committee and impressed with the seal of the Fraternity shall be issued by the Secretary.

Subsection C. Charter Fee. The charter fee shall be Forty Dollars (\$40.00).

Subsection D. Installation of a Chapter. The ceremonies attendant upon the installation of a new Chapter shall be conducted by at least four members of the Fraternity, to be appointed by the Ex-

ecutive Committee. All expenses attendant upon the installation, including those necessary to bring the installing officers to the place where the new Chapter is to be established, shall be met by the members of the said Chapter. The form of these ceremonies shall be prescribed by the National Council or Executive Committee.

Subsection E. Form of Charter. The form of charter of an active Chapter shall be as follows:

To all to whom these presents shall
come, greeting:

Be it known that this charter for the establishment of a Chapter of the Fraternity of Phi Delta Kappa at..... to be known and designated as..... Chapter of Phi Delta Kappa is hereby granted to the following persons as charter members thereof, conveying to them and their duly elected associates and successors all the privileges conferred by the Constitution of Phi Delta Kappa, to

.....

 Charter Members

In testimony hereof the President, Vice-President, Secretary, Treasurer and Historian, National officers of Phi Delta Kappa, have hereunto set their signatures and the seal of the Fraternity on thisday of..... in the year of our Lord.....

This done and attested at.....

.....
.....
President

..... Vice-President

.....
Secretary

..... Treasurer

.....
Historian

National Officers of Phi Delta Kappa.

This charter, bearing the seal and coat-of-arms of the Fraternity, shall be delivered to the members of the new Chapter upon the occasion of its installation.

Subsection F. Names of Active Chapters. The various Chapters shall be named for the institutions at which they are established. The form of such name shall be thus: Chapter of Phi Delta Kappa, but in addition to this name each Chapter shall also have a chronological name, the first Chapter being designated Alpha; the second, Beta; the third, Gamma; and so on through the Greek Alphabet. In case a Chapter becomes extinct, its designating letter shall not again be used for a Chapter in another institution.

Section 2. Alumni Chapters

Subsection A. Charter, How Granted. A charter for the establishment of an Alumni Chapter may be granted upon the petition of any seven alumni members in good standing in the Fraternity.

Subsection B. Form of an Alumni Chapter Charter. The form of an Alumni Chapter charter shall be as follows:

To all to whom these presents shall come,
greeting:

Be it known that this charter for the establishment of an Alumni Chapter of the Fraternity of Phi Delta Kappa at..... to be known and designated as..... Alumni Chapter of Phi Delta Kappa is hereby granted to the following members, conveying to them and their duly elected associates and successors all the privileges conferred by the Constitution of Phi Delta Kappa, to

Members

In testimony hereof the President, Vice-President, Secretary, Treasurer and Historian, National officers of Phi Delta Kappa, have hereunto set their signatures and the seal of the Fraternity on this.....day of..... in the year of our Lord.....
This done and attested at

.....

..... President

..... Vice-President

..... Secretary

..... Treasurer

..... Historian

Article VII. Membership

National Officers of Phi Delta Kappa.

Only white males of good character shall be eligible to membership in this Fraternity.

Subsection C. Activities of Alumni Chapters. Alumni Chapters shall be permitted to elect members only from the ranks of the Fraternity, and may admit any brother who applies for membership, provided that he meets such qualifications for membership as may be approved by the Executive Committee or made the subject of legislation by the Council.

Subsection D. Delegates to National Council. Alumni Chapters shall be privileged to elect delegates to all Councils who shall have the same powers as delegates from active Chapters, except that such delegates shall not be privileged to vote.

Any Chapter which violates or neglects to execute any part of this Constitution or any subsequent regulations imposed by a National Council or the Executive Committee shall forfeit its charter; provided: That such violations or neglect shall be presented to the National Council in convention assembled before which body, and at which time, the offending Chapter, having been given sixty days' notice, may appear through its delegate in defense of any accusations brought against the offending Chapter, and provided that the charter shall become forfeited only by two-thirds majority vote of all the members of the Council.

The nature and purpose of each Chapter shall be the same as, and in keeping with, the nature and purpose as set forth in Article II of this Constitution.

Active membership shall be limited to graduate students and undergraduates in the senior or junior years who have completed, or are taking, five (5) semester hours in education, and are preparing definitely for a life career in educational service. Normal school graduates may be admitted after becoming members of the university. Active membership shall terminate when members are no longer in student residence at the university, except that faculty members and local associate members may, if they so desire, and the Chapter so elect, be admitted to the active status. Active members are privileged to vote on all questions.

Associate membership may be conferred on faculty members who are elected. All former active members who are not in student residence may automatically become associate members. They shall not be privileged to vote or to hold office in the active Chapter.

Honorary membership may be conferred by the unanimous vote of any active Chapter upon any man who has distinguished himself in the field of education, provided that not more than two such men may be elected to such membership in any Chapter within any fiscal year and that such elections shall be made only with the approval of the Executive Committee.

Section 3. Election to Membership

Subsection A. Manner. Election to membership shall be by secret ballot. A unanimous vote of all members present at any regular meeting shall be necessary to elect. No application shall be passed to final consideration except upon recommendation of the membership committee made at a previous regular meeting.

Subsection B. Qualifications. Elections to membership shall be, only from students at a regular session of the university, or students in summer sessions who are in attendance upon at least their second summer session in the institution where the electing Chapter is located and who show a disposition to continue in professional preparation and service, except as provided in Section 2 above.

Subsection C. Special Dispensation. The Executive Committee or Council with the consent of two-thirds of the active Chapters may grant special dispensation by which a local Chapter may receive into membership such former students or faculty members as were at the time of a former application eligible for membership as provided in the foregoing Sections and Subsections of this Article, and whose names appeared upon the original former petition.

Section 4. Transfer of Membership

Each Chapter is expected to receive into full fellowship properly accredited members from other Chapters, but this shall not be enjoined upon them as an obligation. Such members shall bring from their original Chapter their membership card. They shall then be assigned their place upon the Chapter roll.

Section 5. Numbering of Members

Each member shall be given a permanent number by his Chapter upon his admission into the Fraternity. This numbering shall correspond with the order of initiation of members into the Chapter and shall appear on each membership card and certificate.

Section 6. Standing of Members

A member is in good standing who has paid his annual membership fee both local

and national. The Recording Secretary of the Chapter shall issue an official receipt or membership card upon the payment of the national and the local membership fee, which receipt shall be countersigned by the National Secretary. Such members shall be entitled to receive all official publications of their local Chapter and of the National organization, excepting the Directory.

Article VIII. Chapter Officers and Committees

Section 1. Officers

Subsection A. Composition. The officers of each Chapter shall be named in the ritual, but shall be known publicly as the President, Vice-President, Corresponding Secretary, Recording Secretary, Treasurer and Faculty Sponsor.

Subsection B. Time of Election. All the above officers shall be elected annually between April 15 and June 1 and their names and addresses shall be immediately transmitted to the office of the National Secretary.

Section 2. Eligibility

Eligibility to offices shall be limited to active student members, except for the office of Faculty Sponsor.

Section 3. Membership Committee

There shall be in each Chapter a membership committee consisting of the Vice-President as chairman and two other members appointed by the President at the first regular meeting of his term of office.

Section 4. Other Committees

Each Chapter may provide for whatever other committees may be necessary.

Article IX. Duties of Chapter Officers and Committees

Section 1. Duties of Officers

The duties of all officers shall be determined by the local Chapters, provided such duties do not conflict with the Constitution and By-Laws.

Section 2. Duty of Membership Committee

With the ideal of maintaining each Chapter morally above reproach and otherwise in high repute as a congenial group of men, it shall be the duty of the membership committee to search carefully among all the students of education for those most deserving of membership, and to present to the Chapter the names of those students who are preparing for a life career in educational service, who are achieving prominence in their respective fields of work, who are maintaining a high standard of scholarship and who are likely to be of assistance to its members both socially and professionally. The right and duty of presenting such names to the Chapter shall belong to this committee exclusively, but any member is privileged to suggest names to the committee.

Section 3. Faculty Sponsor

Subsection A. Qualifications and Duties.

The Faculty Sponsor shall be a faculty member of the Chapter, thus providing a permanent resident to whom correspondence may be addressed in the absence of the Secretary and other officers of the Chapter. It shall be his duty to turn over such correspondence or other material relating to the Chapter to the proper officers on their return to residence or to their duly elected successors. He may act in co-operation with such officers and members as have returned to residence at the beginning of the academic year in inaugurating the regular activities of the Chapter.

Subsection B. Vacancy, How Filled. The Executive Committee shall, in the event that circumstances have prevented the election of such Faculty Sponsor, be required to appoint one in consultation with the faculty of the institution concerned.

Article X. Fees and Assessments

Section 1. Initiation Fee

Each Chapter shall determine the amount of its own initiation fee, dues and assessments and the ways of levying and collecting the same, provided that the initiation fee shall never be less than Ten Dollars (\$10.00). With each initiation fee Ten Dollars (\$10.00) shall be forwarded to the National Secretary. The Executive Committee shall furnish each initiate with an official pin, and shall cause his name to be enrolled upon the subscription list of the National Magazine.

Section 2. Collection of Chapter Assessment

Within sixty days after the pro rata Chapter assessment has been set by the Executive Committee for each fiscal year, the Chapter Treasurer shall cause to be collected and forwarded to the National Secretary such amount.

Section 3. National Membership Fee

There shall be an annual national membership fee of One Dollar (\$1.00), payable in advance for each fiscal year. This fee shall be collected by the Treasurers of the respective Chapters from all the members upon the Chapter rolls and they shall forward the names and addresses of all payees together with the moneys collected to the National Secretary.

Article XI. Constitution and By-Laws of Chapters

Each Chapter shall have the power to form its own constitution and by-laws, all of which shall, however, be in keeping with the provisions of this Constitution and the best parliamentary practice and shall be approved by the Executive Committee before becoming operative. A copy of the same shall be kept on file with the National Secretary.

Article XIII. Seal

All official business shall be under the seal of the Fraternity.

Article XIII. Initiative

Any three (3) Chapters may unite in proposing legislation other than amendments to the Constitution. Such proposed legislation must be submitted to the Executive Committee, and the Executive Committee shall submit it to the active Chapters with its approval or disapproval. If the Executive Committee approves such legislation, it shall require a majority vote of each of two-thirds (2/3) of the active Chapters for adoption; if the Executive Committee disapproves it shall require a majority vote of each of three-fourths (3/4) of the active Chapters. The failure of a Chapter to act on a stated matter within four (4) months after its receipt shall be counted as an affirmative vote. A proposed measure having been defeated may not again be considered within twelve (12) months.

Article XIV. Amendments

Section 1. Referendum

Amendments to the Constitution may be proposed by any member in open Council, or by any Chapter through the initiative. When proposed in open Council, ratification of any amendment shall require the affirmative votes of members representing two-thirds (2/3) of the active Chapters. If thus ratified by the Council, the amendment shall be submitted to the Chapters, and if two-thirds (2/3) of the active Chapters shall, by majority vote of the members of each, ratify the amendment it shall be declared adopted, provided that any Chapter not submitting its vote within four months after receiving the amendment by registered mail, shall be counted as voting in

the affirmative. If, however, the amendment be not ratified by two-thirds (2/3) of the active Chapters it shall be declared lost, the ratification of the National Council notwithstanding.

Section 2. Initiative

When an amendment is proposed by any Chapter through the initiative, it shall be submitted to the Executive Committee and the Executive Committee shall submit it to the active Chapters with its approval or disapproval. If the Executive Committee approves it shall require a majority vote of the members of each of two-thirds (2/3) of the active Chapters for adoption. If the Executive Committee disapproves it shall require a majority vote of the members of each of three-fourths (3/4) of the active Chapters. The failure of a Chapter to act on the proposed measure within four months after its receipt by registered mail shall be counted as affirmative vote.

(END OF THE CONSTITUTION)

BY-LAWS

Article I. Fines

Section 1. Infraction of Rules

In case any Chapter acts contrary to the Constitution, the By-Laws or rules and requests of the Executive Committee, the offending Chapter shall be fined Five Dollars (\$5.00), payable immediately upon notice from the National Secretary. The offending Chapter shall be considered suspended until the fine has been paid. While suspended a Chapter shall have no voice or participation in Fraternity affairs.

Section 2. Failure to Transmit Reports All obligatory reports shall be promptly forwarded to the National Secretary. Failure to transmit such reports within

four months of the stated time shall subject the Chapter to a fine as provided in Section 1 of this Article.

Article II. Credentials for Delegates to the National Council

At least fifteen days before the opening of the Council, each Chapter shall fill out and send to the National Secretary the proper blanks with the name of the delegate and a first and second alternate. In order to take his seat the delegate must present to the Council duplicate credentials properly filled in and signed. The following form shall be used:

Date
This is to certify that Brother.....
(Home address.....) who is an active student member of.....Chapter of Phi Delta Kappa is the properly chosen delegate of the Chapter to the National Council meeting, to be held at on
First Alternate.....
Home address.....
Second Alternate.....
Home address.....
These are active student members of our Chapter.
Signed for the Chapter:

Chapter President
Chapter Secretary

Article III. Notice to the National Secretary When New Chapter Officers Are Elected

Within ten days after the election of officers by each Chapter the new Secretary shall notify the National Secretary of the names and addresses of the newly elected officers.

Article IV. Emblem

The emblem of the Fraternity shall be a pin including the letters Phi, Delta and Kappa, as fully described in the specifications below:

"The pin shall be a two-piece monogram with Phi super-imposed upon Delta and Kappa, at the junction of the latter. All letters of the same height, 7/34 M/M., and with a common base line. Total extreme length from base point of Delta to base point of Kappa 15 M/M.. They may be plain or jeweled, outside dimensions and general design to be the same. A smaller size of the pin, in the ratio of 15:31 shall be the official pin furnished to all initiates by the Executive Committee.

Article V. Key

Section 1. Meaning and Purpose

The National Council shall adopt a key to be conferred on members of Phi Delta Kappa. This key shall symbolize actual accomplishment in the solution of educational problems and shall serve as an encouragement and tangible reward by Phi Delta Kappa of continuous effort on the part of its individual members.

Section 2. Upon Whom Conferred

Subsection A. By Chapters. Keys may be conferred annually upon two members of each Chapter provided that the candidates nominated by the Chapter are or have been active student members, of the Chapter. Nominations shall be made by the Chapters at least one month before the regular meeting of the National Council. These nominations shall include a careful and complete enumeration of all the details of each nominee's educational activities. They shall be prepared and signed by the Chapter Secretary and countersigned by the Chapter President. They must receive the approval of the Executive Committee after it has carefully

investigated the details of each nominee's educational activities which have been submitted by the Chapter.

Subsection B. By National Executive Committee. Five keys may be awarded in any one year to any active, associate, or honorary member of Phi Delta Kappa who have made such contributions to the field of education as have given them national reputation as leaders and outstanding educators. Their names shall be submitted to all of the active Chapters. If the nominees receive the approval of two-thirds of the active Chapters the keys shall be conferred by the Executive Committee.

Section 3. Payment for Keys

The local Chapter shall pay for the keys conferred upon its own members. Keys conferred upon the nomination of the Executive Committee shall be paid for out of the National Treasury.

Article VI. Seal of the Fraternity

Subsection A. National Seal. The official seal of the National Council and its Executive Committee shall be a circle with the crest of the coat-of-arms in its center, and with the words, "National Council of the Phi Delta Kappa Fraternity," within its milled edge. The National Council shall provide itself with such a seal, and the Secretary shall use the same upon all official business.

Subsection B. Chapter Seal. The official seal of each Chapter shall be a circle with the crest of the coat-of-arms in its center, and with the words, "..... Chapter of the Phi Delta Kappa Fraternity," within its milled edge. Each Chapter shall provide itself with such a seal, ordering the same through the National Secretary.

Article VII. Shields, Banners and Other Devices upon which the Coat-of-Arms is Used

All shields, banners and other devices upon which the coat-of-arms is used shall be ordered by the Chapters through the National Secretary.

Article VIII. Coat-of-Arms

The Executive Committee of the Fraternity shall adopt a coat-of-arms and authorize its use by the Chapters. The Executive Committee shall have this design copyrighted. The coat-of-arms of the Fraternity shall be used upon all charters, membership certificates and membership cards, and may also be used upon personal stationery and like material as Chapters may permit or dictate.

Article IX. Colors

The official colors of the Fraternity shall be red and white, the red being understood to be the red of the white light spectrum.

Article X. Flower

The official flower of the Fraternity shall be the carnation, red and white.

Article XI. Membership Certificate

The Council shall adopt a certificate of membership. The certificate shall be six by nine inches in size, engraved on parchment and shall bear the coat-of-arms of the Fraternity. This certificate shall be given to new members on the occasion of their initiation, the expense to be borne by the National Treasury. It shall be signed by the National Secretary and by the Chapter President and Secretary, and shall bear the Chapter seal. Other members may secure the certificate through their Chapter officers.

(END OF THE BY-LAWS)